DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**GRENADA**

**DIMENSIONS OF FSN: AVAILABILITY**

The availability of sufficient quantities of food of appropriate quality, supplied through domestic production or imports (including food aid). It is related to food production, productive infrastructure, supplies and supply chains.

**DIMENSIONS OF FSN: ACCESS**

Access by individuals to adequate resources (entitlements) for acquiring appropriate foods for a nutritious diet. Entitlements are defined as the set of all commodity bundles over which a person can establish command given the legal, political, economic and social arrangements of the community in which they live.

**Poverty and extreme poverty, Percentage (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>National</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>37.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>0.37</td>
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*Source: Development Effectiveness Review 2014*

**Inflation rate all items and food annual rate (%)**

*Source: Bank of Jamaica*
**DIMENSIONS OF FSN: UTILIZATION**

Utilization of food through adequate diet, clean water, sanitation and healthcare to reach a state of nutritional well-being where all physiological needs are met. This brings out the importance of non-food inputs in food security.

- **Improved Sanitation Facilities**
  - Percentage of population with access:
    - 2000: 85.7%
    - 2008: 92.0%
    - 2017: 91.5%
  - Source: World Bank

- **Improved Water Source**
  - Percentage of population with access:
    - 2000: 93.3%
    - 2008: 95.2%
    - 2017: 95.6%
  - Source: World Bank

**DIMENSIONS OF FSN: STABILITY**

To be food secure, a population, household or individual must have access to adequate food at all times. They should not risk losing access to food as a consequence of sudden shocks (e.g. an economic or climatic crisis) or cyclical events (e.g. seasonal food insecurity). The concept of stability can therefore refer to both the availability and access dimensions of food security.

- **Frequency of natural disasters**
  - Source: Based on information from EM-DAT

- **Value of food imports in total merchandise exports**
  - Source: FAO

- **Cereal import dependency ratio**
  - Ratio between net imports and availability of cereals
  - Source: FAO

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**Probability of dying between age 30 and exact age 70 from NCD**

- Percentages:
  - 2000: 26.8%
  - 2010: 23.5%
  - 2016: 21.3%
  - Source: WHO
  - *NCD: cancer, diabetes, cardiovascular or chronic respiratory disease.*

**Obesity in adults over 18 years of age**

- Percentage, 2016:
  - Obesity: 21%
  - Overweight: 29%
  - Source: WHO